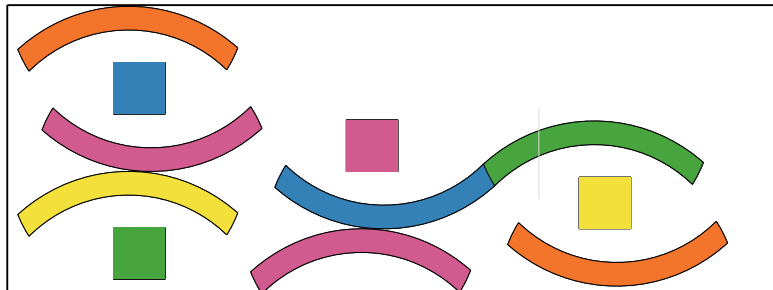
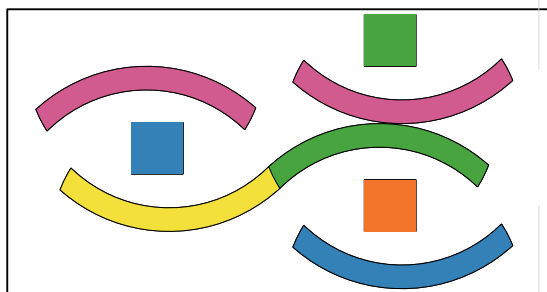


CENTRUM WITELONA

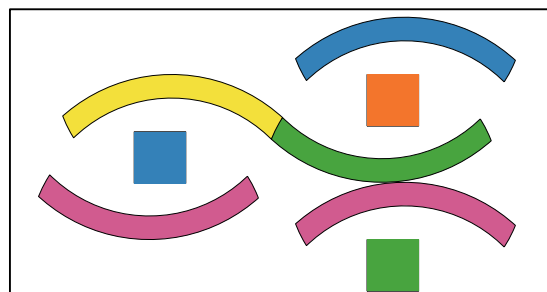
1x NAKLEJKA 510x190 cm



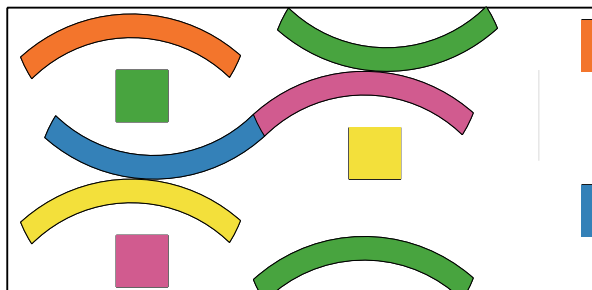
1x NAKLEJKA 360x190 cm



1x NAKLEJKA 360x190 cm



1x NAKLEJKA 390x190 cm



2x NAKLEJKA 210x190 cm

